seizures and warrantless arrests and secure timely judicial review of such arrests; to protect detainees from undue risks of harm; and to implement effective systems to ensure that management controls adopted by the Detroit Police Department are properly carried out. Accordingly, the United States seeks a judgment granting injunctive and declaratory relief for the defendants' violations of law.

The United States of America alleges:

DEFENDANTS

- 1. The Defendant City of Detroit ("City") is a chartered municipal corporation in the State of Michigan.
- 2. The Defendant Detroit Police Department ("DPD") is a law enforcement agency operated by the City.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 3. This Court has jurisdiction of this action under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1345.
- 4. The United States is authorized to initiate this action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 14141.
- 5. Venue is proper in the Eastern District of Michigan pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391, as the defendants reside in and the claims arose in the Eastern District of Michigan.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

6. The defendants, through their acts or omissions, have